



Tioga Downs

Sonntag, 30. Juni 2024



T	1	19:00	Race 1 1600 m	8.500
T	2	19:20	Race 2 1600 m	8.500
T	3	19:40	Race 3 1600 m	8.000
T	4	20:00	Race 4 1600 m	7.000
T	5	20:20	Race 5 1600 m	8.500
T	6	20:40	Race 6 1600 m	10.000
T	7	21:00	Race 7 1600 m	10.000
T	8	21:20	Race 8 1600 m	9.000
T	9	21:40	Race 9 1600 m	8.000
T	10	22:00	Race 10 1600 m	6.000

WANN STARTET IHR PFERD...

Agedchedar Hanover	8	Drinkin Doubles	9	Ithaca Hanover	10	P L Octavius	5	Rockadoodledo	2
Alta Engen A	7	Easy As That	2	It'spronounced Jif	4	P L Quarantine	3	Shipsaway	8
Andrews Ideal	6	Fendi Hanover	6	J B Mauney N	10	P L Quesadilla	6	Smart N Sassy	2
Battlefield	7	Fess Up N	7	Jk Black Gold	6	Park Street Blues	6	Stewardoftheland	8
Beach Boogie	1	Free Art	2	Jones Hanover	2	Parmesan N	8	Tennessee Smooth	5
Bettor Roll On A	5	Gb's Torpedo	3	K J Michael	10	Pine Bush Italiano	8	The Honkytonk	3
Black Edition N	4	Get Lit	8	Keg Party	9	Pinebushdragonlife	2	Twin B Kingston	6
Bluesville	10	Gibby	9	Kj Leo	1	Pirate Hanover	7	Up Again	3
Bold Express	2	Hard Rock Hulk	1	Kokanee Seelster	5	Pompano Beach	1	Valor	4
Buzzer	10	Heir Of Southwest	10	Livonjaxandqueens	5	Prairie Achiever	3	Village Blue Chip	3
Colonel Bayama	5	Hes Really Keen	4	Loves Easy Money	3	Prairie Fenway	10	Vulcan Star N	4
Cultural Paradise	1	I Draintheswamp A	7	Lyons Night Hawk	5	Raven Banner N	8	Warrawee Unique	7
Dab O'Color	9	Ideal Artillery	8	Make Mine Malibu	2	Remember The Beach	4	Wasn't Me	9
Dancing Lew	10	Im Already Gone	9	Mississippi Rabbit	10	Risen Man	6	Waterloo	6
Del Mar Doug	5	Ima Happy Fella Gb	1	Nolaughingstock	4	Risky Lightning	9	Windemere Frank	4

WANN STARTET IHR JOCKEY / FAHRER...

Aaron Byron	2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10	Braxten Boyd	1,2,4,5,6,7,8,9,10	Daniel Gassien	10
Gregory Merton	3	Jim Taggart Jr	1,2,3,4,5,8,9,10	John Macdonald	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9,10
Kyle Swift	5,10	Marcus Miller	1,2,3,4,6,7,8,9	Michael Merton	1,2,3,4,5,7,8,10
Ridge Warren	1,2,3,4,5,6,8,9	Tee Wine	6	Thomas Merton	4,5,6,8,9,10
Tyler Miller	1,2,4,6,7,8,10				

WANN STARTET IHR TRAINER...

Aaron Byron	10	Brandy Wine	5	Brianne Sinclair	8	Dale Gilmour	5,6
Daniel Gassien	1,3,9,10	Daniel Gill	5	David Dewhurst	2	David Koslowsky	8
Desiree Dessureault	5	Domenico Leotta	2,8	Don Rothfuss	1,8	Erv Miller	2,7,9
Gary Gibson	4,6,9	Gary Messenger	1,10	Gregory Merton	3	James Rothfuss	4,5,6
Jeff Cullipher	6,7,9	Jeff Sorenson	7	Jeffrey Byron	3,5,7	Jessica Okusko	2
Jim Graham	3	Jim Mc Donald	4,8,10	John Butenschoen	6	John Macdonald	3
Joseph Sansone	4,9	Joseph Skowrya	1,4,5,6	Karly Warner	2	Kevin Reynolds Jr.	9
Laurie Poulin	3,10	Louis Ginesi	1	Megan Beauchamp	8	Michael Deters	2,4,8
Michael Ohol	9,10	Michelle Warner	4,6,10	Rob Harmon	1,4,5,7,8,10	Samuel Smith	7
Sophie Norton	1	Steve Wetzel	2,4	Tee Wine	6	Terrence Mays	3
Vern Smith	2,10						

T **1** **1600 m**
8.500
19:00

Race 1

Rennpreis: 8.500

Non-Winners \$4,500 in Last 4 Starts (NW L3 allowed)\$500 Opt Claim \$15,000 BOYD 5 OVER 6

1600**1****Ima Happy Fella Gb**

7j. rotbraun W (Rogue Hall - Happy Daisy)

Trainer: Rob Harmon

Besitzer: Harmon Rcg Stb LLC,Milford,

81.60

ML: 45,0

Michael Merton**2****Your Brother**

4j. rotbraun W (So Surreal - Gotmyredressontr)

Trainer: Joseph Skowyra

Besitzer: W J Mac Millan,Glenwood,M

61.20

ML: 9,0

Tyler Miller**3****Pompano Beach**

6j. rotbraun W (Believeinbruiser - The Shebara)

Trainer: Daniel Gassien

Besitzer: Daniel J Gassien,Nichols,NY

72.60

ML: 21,0

Marcus Miller**4****Beach Boogie**

10j. rotbraun W (Somebeachsomewhere - Dan)

Trainer: Sophie Norton

Besitzer: Marco Jon Greico,New Hartfo

75.70

ML: 55,0

John Macdonald**5****Hard Rock Hulk**

7j. grau W (Rock N Roll Heaven - Hard To Des)

Trainer: Louis Ginesi

Besitzer: Louis Ginesi,Deerfield Beach,

68.00

ML: 4,0

Braxten Boyd**6****Cultural Paradise**

10j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Silk Canvas)

Trainer: Don Rothfuss

Besitzer: Howard M Ouriel,Rochester,N

79.40

ML: 45,0

Ridge Warren**7****Kj Leo**

8j. rotbraun W (Art Major - Winsmith Jess)

Trainer: Gary Messenger

Besitzer: Brenda M Messenger,Montice

79.40

ML: 7,0

Jim Taggart Jr**Ergebnis:****Quoten:**

T

2

19:20

1600 m
8.500

Race 2

Rennpreis: 8.500

Colts & Geldings Non-Winners 2 PM Races or \$23,250|Lifetime (NY Owned or Bred 3 PM) T MILLER 4 OVER 1

1600

1

Make Mine Malibu

3j. rotbraun H (Captaintreacherous - Make Min
Trainer: Steve Wetzel
Besitzer: Steve Wetzel,Edinburg,VA

79.40

ML: 21,0 **Jim Taggart Jr**

2

Smart N Sassy

3j. rotbraun W (Courtly Choice - Smart Girl)
Trainer: Karly Warner
Besitzer: Karly M Warner,Cazenovia,N

81.60

ML: 10,0 **Michael Merton**

3

Pinebushdragonlife

3j. rotbraun H (Life Up Front - Uprfront Dragon
Trainer: Domenico Leotta
Besitzer: Durazzano Stable LLC,Pine B

79.40

ML: 45,0 **Ridge Warren**

4

Jones Hanover

3j. rotbraun H (Huntsville - Jk Mollys Delight)
Trainer: Michael Deters
Besitzer: Old Block Stbs Inc,Aquebogu

61.20

ML: 24,0 **Tyler Miller**

5

Rockadoodledo

4j. rotbraun W (Pet Rock - Cambest Girl)
Trainer: David Dewhurst
Besitzer: Bruce J Berg,Norwich,NY;Da

68.00

ML: 31,0 **Braxten Boyd**

6

Easy As That

4j. rotbraun W (Tarver Hanover - Park Avenue
Trainer: Vern Smith
Besitzer: Lee A Clarke,Buxton,ME

80.30

ML: 13,0 **Aaron Byron**

7

Bold Express

3j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Mamarati Pv)
Trainer: Jessica Okusko
Besitzer: David Earl Towne,Munnsville,

75.70

ML: 4,0 **John Macdonald**

8

Free Art

3j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Dragon Lady
Trainer: Erv Miller
Besitzer: Ervin Miller Stable Inc,Wind G

72.60

ML: 21,0 **Marcus Miller**

Ergebnis:

Quoten:

T

3

19:40

1600 m
8.000

Race 3

Rennpreis: 8.000

Colts & Geldings Non-Winners 1 PM Race or \$10,000|Lifetime (NY Owned or Bred 2 PM)

1600

1

The Honkytonk

4j. rotbraun W (Royel Millennium - The Shebar
Trainer: Daniel Gassien
Besitzer: Daniel J Gassien,Nichols,NY

72.60

ML: 26,0

Marcus Miller

2

P L Quarantine

4j. rotbraun W (Shadow Play - P L Karis)
Trainer: John Macdonald
Besitzer: J P Stables,Winchester,ON,

75.70

ML: 4,0

John Macdonald

3

Village Blue Chip

3j. rotbraun W (Always B Miki - Carlo's Supers
Trainer: Jeffrey Byron
Besitzer: Dan J Morrissey,Port Jervis,N

80.30

ML: 10,0

Aaron Byron

4

Gb's Torpedo

3j. rotbraun H (Huntsville - Sophisticatedkelly)
Trainer: Gregory Merton
Besitzer: Anthony Bellomo,Hollywood,F

81.60

ML: 24,0

Gregory Merton

5

Up Again

2j. rotbraun H (Lather Up - Lioness Hanover)
Trainer: Jim Graham
Besitzer: J Graham,Hmbg,NY;P Tandi

79.40

ML: 7,0

Jim Taggart Jr

6

Loves Easy Money

5j. grau H (General Sailor - Cosmic Jolt)
Trainer: Terrence Mays
Besitzer: Thomas F Mays,South Dayto

79.40

ML: 10,0

Ridge Warren

7

Prairie Achiever

3j. rotbraun W (Royel Millennium - Taylors Lad)
Trainer: Laurie Poulin
Besitzer: L Lee Poulin,Barton,NY;F J M

81.60

ML: 9,0

Michael Merton

Ergebnis:

Quoten:

T

4
20:001600 m
7.000

Race 4

Rennpreis: 7.000

Non-Winners \$3,000 in Last 4 Starts (NW L3 allowed)\$500 Opt Claim \$10,000 WARREN 4 OVER 1

1600

1

Valor5j. rotbraun W (Always B Miki - How 'Bout A S
Trainer: Michelle Warner
Besitzer: Michael A Moore,Old Westbur

79.40

ML: 16,0

Jim Taggart Jr

2

Hes Really Keen5j. rotbraun W (Sweet Lou - Betty And The Jet
Trainer: Gary Gibson
Besitzer: Suheil K Ashkar,Liverpool,NY

75.70

ML: 55,0

John Macdonald

3

Windemere Frank7j. rotbraun W (Malicious - Over Shadow)
Trainer: Steve Wetzel
Besitzer: Steve Wetzel,Edinburg,VA

79.40

ML: 31,0

Thomas Merton

4

Nolaughingstock4j. rotbraun W (Heston Blue Chip - Laughandb
Trainer: Joseph Sansone
Besitzer: Michael Musacchio Jr,Oneida

72.60

ML: 6,0

Marcus Miller

5

Windemere Ryan7j. rotbraun W (Malicious - Rhondas Belle)
Trainer: Joseph Skowrya
Besitzer: Michael C & Diane N Norcross

61.20

ML: 6,0

Tyler Miller

6

Remember The Beach7j. rotbraun W (Somebeachsomewhere - Alla
Trainer: Jim Mc Donald
Besitzer: James R Mc Donald,Fort Lau

79.40

ML: 21,0

Ridge Warren

7

Black Edition N7j. schwarz W (Bettor's Delight - Simply Devin
Trainer: Rob Harmon
Besitzer: Harmon Racing Stable LLC,M

81.60

ML: 4,0

Michael Merton

8

Vulcan Star N9j. grau W (A Rocknroll Dance - Strata Star)
Trainer: Michael Deters
Besitzer: M Deters,Cnt Crk,FL;J Warne

68.00

ML: 35,0

Braxten Boyd

9

It'spronounced Jif5j. kastanie W (Southwind Lynx - Surveillance Ha
Trainer: James Rothfuss
Besitzer: Keith R Pinkowski,Dunkirk,NY

80.30

ML: 31,0

Aaron Byron

Ergebnis:

Quoten:

T

5
20:201600 m
8.500

Race 5

Rennpreis: 8.500

Non-Winners \$4,500 in Last 4 Starts (NW L3 allowed)\$500 Opt Claim \$15,000

1600

1

Kokanee Seelster

11j. grau W (Camluck - Kiddie Cocktail)

Trainer: Desiree Dessureault

Besitzer: Desiree J Dessureault,Pompa

75.70

ML: 6,0

John Macdonald

2

P L Octavius

6j. grau H (Bettor's Delight - P L Emily)

Trainer: Dale Gilmour

Besitzer: Prince Lee Acres,Uxbridge,O

79.40

ML: 26,0

Thomas Merton

3

Livonjaxandqueens

4j. rotbraun H (American Ideal - It's De Lovely)

Trainer: James Rothfuss

Besitzer: Howard M Ouriel,Rochester,N

68.00

ML: 4,0

Kyle Swift

4

Del Mar Doug

4j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Above Averag

Trainer: Joseph Skowyra

Besitzer: Falcon Racing LLC,Jackson,

79.40

ML: 16,0

Ridge Warren

5

Bettor Roll On A

6j. rotbraun W (Bettor's Delight - Rockaround

Trainer: Daniel Gill

Besitzer: Cass P Gallagher,Falling Wat

79.40

ML: 55,0

Jim Taggart Jr

6

Tennessee Smooth

4j. rotbraun W (Well Said - Corona Again)

Trainer: Brandy Wine

Besitzer: Brett Boyd Racing Inc,Jonesvi

68.00

ML: 45,0

Braxten Boyd

7

Lyons Night Hawk

8j. grau W (Sweet Lou - Weapons Against)

Trainer: Jeffrey Byron

Besitzer: Chris M James,Sayre,PA

80.30

ML: 31,0

Aaron Byron

8

Colonel Bayama

6j. rotbraun W (Sunshine Beach - Clodam Bay

Trainer: Rob Harmon

Besitzer: Karma Racing Inc,Parkland,F

81.60

ML: 45,0

Michael Merton**Ergebnis:****Quoten:**

T

6

20:40

1600 m
10.000

Race 6

Rennpreis: 10.000

Colts & Geldings Winners of 2 but more than 5 PM Races|or \$40,000 Lifetime (NY Owned or Bred 6 PM) T MILLER|4 OVER 3 BOYD 1 OVER 7

1600

1

Andrews Ideal

4j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Stormcloud H
Trainer: James Rothfuss
Besitzer: Howard M Ouriel,Rochester,N

68.00

ML: 10,0

Braxten Boyd

2

Twin B Kingston

4j. rotbraun W (Huntsville - Twin B Exquisite)
Trainer: Gary Gibson
Besitzer: Devan J Flood,Cicero,NY

75.70

ML: 45,0

John Macdonald

3

Fendi Hanover

4j. rotbraun W (Stay Hungry - Fashion Katie)
Trainer: Joseph Skowyra
Besitzer: Fanning Racing LLC,Jackson,

80.30

ML: 26,0

Aaron Byron

4

Jk Black Gold

4j. grau W (Jk Endofanera - Shesa Bragn Drag
Trainer: Jeff Cullipher
Besitzer: Pollack Racing LLC,Venetia,P

61.20

ML: 3,0

Tyler Miller

5

P L Quesadilla

4j. rotbraun W (Shadow Play - P L Emily)
Trainer: Dale Gilmour
Besitzer: Jamie M Daley,Sayre,PA

79.40

ML: 31,0

Thomas Merton

6

Risen Man

4j. rotbraun W (Lazarus N - Mach Lady)
Trainer: Michelle Warner
Besitzer: Curran Racing LLC,Red Hook

79.40

ML: 8,0

Ridge Warren

7

Park Street Blues

4j. rotbraun W (Heston Blue Chip - Treasure V
Trainer: Tee Wine
Besitzer: Wine Stable,Wilkes Barre,PA

79.40

ML: 16,0

Tee Wine

8

Waterloo

3j. rotbraun W (Captain Crunch - Rose Ruthles)
Trainer: John Butenschoen
Besitzer: Charles M Rowe,Pt Murray,N

72.60

ML: 35,0

Marcus Miller

Ergebnis:

Quoten:

T **7**
21:00
1600 m
10.000

Race 7

Rennpreis: 10.000

Non-Winners \$8,000 in Last 4 Starts (NW L3 allowed)\$500) BYRON 4 OVER 3

1600**1 Fess Up N**

5j. rotbraun W (Bettor's Delight - Diamond Like
 Trainer: Rob Harmon
 Besitzer: Anthony J Hill, Wilmington, DE;
81.60

ML: 3,0 **Michael Merton****2 Alta Engen A**

8j. rotbraun W (Alta Christiano - Its Karma)
 Trainer: Samuel Smith
 Besitzer: Michael L Torcello, Hamburg,
68.00

ML: 6,0 **Braxten Boyd****3 Warrawee Unique**

8j. grau W (Sweet Lou - Queen Fourteen)
 Trainer: Jeff Sorenson
 Besitzer: Betcha Win Stable LLC, White
75.70

ML: 7,0 **John Macdonald****4 Pirate Hanover**

6j. rotbraun H (Captaintreacherous - Paris Han
 Trainer: Jeffrey Byron
 Besitzer: Aaron Robert Byron, Severn, O
80.30

ML: 8,0 **Aaron Byron****5 I Draintheswamp A**

7j. rotbraun W (Somebeachsomewhere - Vicky
 Trainer: Erv Miller
 Besitzer: Douglas S Overhiser, New Sm
72.60

ML: 7,0 **Marcus Miller****6 Battlefield**

4j. rotbraun W (Sweet Lou - Belle Boyd)
 Trainer: Jeff Cullipher
 Besitzer: Pollack Racing LLC, Venetia, P
61.20

ML: 35,0 **Tyler Miller****Ergebnis:****Quoten:**

T **8**
21:20
1600 m
9.000

Race 8

Rennpreis: 9.000

Non-Winners \$6,000 in Last 4 Starts (NW L3 allowed)\$500) AE: NW \$60,000 Lifetime Opt Claim \$18,000 WARREN 7|OVER 4,5

1600**1****Raven Banner N**

7j. schwarz W (Bettor's Delight - Caitlin Banne

Trainer: Brianne Sinclair

Besitzer: Brianne E Sinclair,Sayre,PA

80.30ML: 10,0 **Aaron Byron****2****Shipsaway**

4j. rotbraun W (Dream Away - Silk Slip)

Trainer: Rob Harmon

Besitzer: Anthony J Hill,Wilmington,DE;

81.60ML: 45,0 **Michael Merton****3****Stewardoftheland**

5j. rotbraun W (Huntsville - Paltrow Blue Chip)

Trainer: David Koslowsky

Besitzer: David W Koslowsky,Nedrow,

79.40ML: 3,0 **Jim Taggart Jr****4****Ideal Artillery**

7j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Shelliscape)

Trainer: Don Rothfuss

Besitzer: Howard M Ouriel,Rochester,N

68.00ML: 7,0 **Braxten Boyd****5****Get Lit**

7j. rotbraun W (Sweet Lou - Western Duel)

Trainer: Megan Beauchamp

Besitzer: Charming Roses LLC,Harvey

79.40ML: 10,0 **Thomas Merton****6****Parmesan N**

8j. rotbraun W (Betterthancheddar - Tristar Bri

Trainer: Michael Deters

Besitzer: M Deters,Cnt Crk,FL;J Warne

61.20ML: 9,0 **Tyler Miller****7****Agedchedar Hanover**

8j. rotbraun W (Betterthancheddar - Artistic Ha

Trainer: Jim Mc Donald

Besitzer: Dona M McDonald,Ft Lauder

79.40ML: 11,0 **Ridge Warren****8****Pine Bush Italiano**

5j. grau H (Rock N Roll Heaven - Al Raza N)

Trainer: Domenico Leotta

Besitzer: Durazzano Stable LLC,Pine B

72.60ML: 16,0 **Marcus Miller****Ergebnis:****Quoten:**

T **9**
1600 m
8.000
21:40

Race 9

Rennpreis: 8.000

Colts & Geldings Non-Winners 1 PM Race or \$10,000|Lifetime (NY Owned or Bred 2 PM) BOYD 2 OVER 3

1600**1****Drinkin Doubles**

3j. rotbraun W (Always B Miki - L Dees Lioness)

Trainer: Erv Miller

Besitzer: Levi E Bontrager,Forest,OH;N

72.60

ML: 3,0

Marcus Miller**2****Risky Lightning**

3j. grau H (Bigrisk - Truth Is Grey)

Trainer: Daniel Gassien

Besitzer: Daniel J Gassien,Nichols,NY

79.40

ML: 13,0

Thomas Merton**3****Dab O'Color**

3j. rotbraun W (Sportswriter - Paints Hall)

Trainer: Jeff Cullipher

Besitzer: Pollack Racing LLC,Venetia,P

68.00

ML: 4,0

Braxten Boyd**4****Im Already Gone**

4j. rotbraun W (So Surreal - Long Gone)

Trainer: Michael Ohol

Besitzer: Henry F Conradt,Churchville,

79.40

ML: 55,0

Jim Taggart Jr**5****Wasn't Me**

4j. rotbraun H (American Ideal - Miss Innocent)

Trainer: Kevin Reynolds Jr.

Besitzer: J Graham,Hmbg,NY;E Peron

80.30

ML: 26,0

Aaron Byron**6****Keg Party**

3j. rotbraun W (Stag Party - Wilma Hall)

Trainer: Joseph Sansone

Besitzer: Suheil K Ashkar,Liverpool,NY

79.40

ML: 8,0

Ridge Warren**7****Gibby**

3j. rotbraun H (So Surreal - Transplanted)

Trainer: Gary Gibson

Besitzer: Devan J Flood,Cicero,NY

75.70

ML: 6,0

John Macdonald**Ergebnis:****Quoten:**

T
10
22:00

1600 m
6.000

Race 10

Rennpreis: 6.000

Non-Winners \$1,500 in Last 4 Starts (NW L3 allowed)\$500 Opt Claim \$6,000 M MERTON 5 OVER 8

1600

1 Ithaca Hanover

4j. rotbraun W (Sweet Lou - Ivy League)
 Trainer: Jim Mc Donald
 Besitzer: James R Mc Donald,Fort Lau

68.00

ML: 8,0 **Braxten Boyd**

2 Heir Of Southwest

4j. rotbraun W (Western Vintage - Southwind)
 Trainer: Michael Ohol
 Besitzer: Michael J Ohol Jr,Lockport,N

75.70

ML: 21,0 **John Macdonald**

3 Mississippi Rabbit

10j. rotbraun W (Richess Hanover - Dixie Darli)
 Trainer: Daniel Gassien
 Besitzer: Jemaxpo Racing Stable LLC,

77.10

ML: 26,0 **Daniel Gassien**

4 Buzzer

4j. rotbraun H (Heston Blue Chip - Sports Alert)
 Trainer: Vern Smith
 Besitzer: Makayla Juarez-Hunter,Lock

79.40

ML: 45,0 **Thomas Merton**

5 Bluesville

5j. rotbraun W (Huntsville - Dontcrymethelues)
 Trainer: Michelle Warner
 Besitzer: Big Sky Ranch,Bouckville,NY

81.60

ML: 24,0 **Michael Merton**

6 Dancing Lew

6j. rotbraun W (A Rocknroll Dance - Love Roc)
 Trainer: Aaron Byron
 Besitzer: Aaron Robert Byron,Severn,O

80.30

ML: 6,0 **Aaron Byron**

7 Prairie Fenway

4j. rotbraun W (Boston Red Rocks - Handleyo)
 Trainer: Laurie Poulin
 Besitzer: Laurie Lee Poulin,Barton,NY

68.00

ML: 26,0 **Kyle Swift**

8 J B Mauney N

8j. rotbraun W (American Ideal - Shortys Girl)
 Trainer: Rob Harmon
 Besitzer: Robert W Harmon,Milford,PA;

61.20

ML: 11,0 **Tyler Miller**

9 K J Michael

7j. rotbraun W (Rusty's All In - Winsmith Karen)
 Trainer: Gary Messenger
 Besitzer: Scott D Woogen,North Chest

79.40

ML: 13,0 **Jim Taggart Jr**

Ergebnis:

Quoten: